

CONTENTS - VOLUME XVII, 1991

No. 1

Introduction: new treatment prospects for osteo-arthritis BERTELLI A.	1
Chondroprotection with chondroitin sulfate PIPITONE V.R.	3
A pharmacological approach to glycosaminoglycans PAROLI E., ANTONILLI L., BIFFONI M.	9
Characterisation of the glycosaminoglycan component of Matrix NAGGI A.	21
Metabolic fate of partially depolymerized chondroitin sulfate administered to the rat CONTE A., PALMIERI L., SEGNINI D., RONCA G.	27
Complement <i>in vitro</i> inhibition by a low-sulfate chondroitin sulfate (Matrix) BIFFONI M., PAROLI E.	35
Clinical efficacy and tolerance of galactosaminoglycuronoglycan sulfate in the treatment of osteo-arthritis FIORAVANTI A., FRANCI A., ANSELM F., FATTORINI L., MARCOLONGO R.	41
Effects of the treatment with Matrix on elderly people with chronic articular degeneration OLIVIERO U., SORRENTINO G.P., DE PAOLA P., TRANFAGLIA E., D'ALESSANDRO A., CARIFI S., PORFIDO F.A., CERIO R., GRASSO A.M., POLICICCHIO D., DI GREZIA F., SORRENTINO P., LINGETTI M.	45
Galactosaminoglycuronoglycan sulfate (Matrix) in therapy of tibiofibular osteoarthritis of the knee ROVETTA G.	53
Sensitization studies on chondroitin sulfate CIACERI G.	59
Anticoagulant activity of galactosaminoglycuronoglycan: a pharmacological study MATERA M., SCALIA S.	65
Chondrocyte physiopathology and drug efficacy SERNI U., MANNONI A.	75
Experimental and clinical pharmacology of glycosaminoglycans (GAGs) SOLDANI G., ROMAGNOLI J.	81

No. 2

The <i>in vitro</i> activity of some 14-, 15- and 16-membered macrolides against <i>Staphylococcus</i> spp., <i>Legionella</i> spp., <i>Mycoplasma</i> spp. and <i>Ureaplasma urealyticum</i> FELMINGHAM D., ROBBINS M.J., SANGHRAJKA M., LEAKEY A., RIDGWAY G.L.	91
<i>In vitro</i> activity against aerobes and anaerobes of trospectomycin versus spectinomycin GISMONDO M.R., CHISARI G., LO BUE A.M.	101
Effects of cefonicid on platelet aggregation CAZZOLA M., SANTANGELO G., PAIZIS G., MATERA C., ROSSI F.	105
The cellular mechanism of action of bisphosphonates HUGHES D.E., MIAN M., GUILLAND-CUMMING D.F., RUSSELL R.G.G.	109

	Effect of propionyl carnitine on cardiac energy metabolism evaluated by the release of purine catabolites BERTELLI A., CONTE A., RONCA G., ZUCCHI R.	115
	L-acetylcarnitine enhances functional muscle re-innervation PETTOROSSO V.E., BRUNETTI O., CAROBI C., DELLA TORRE G., GRASSI S.	119
	Topical application of superoxide dismutase cream MIZUSHIMA Y., HOSHI K., YANAGAWA A., TAKANO K.	127
	Effect of Solcoseryl on antitumour action and acute toxicity of some antineoplastic drugs DANYSZ A., SOLTYSIAK-PAWLUCZUK D., CZYŻEWSKA-SZAFRAN H., JĘDRYCH A., JASTRZĘBSKI Z.	133
	Evaluation of thiophosphoric acid alkaloid derivatives from <i>Chelidonium majus</i> L. ("Ukrain") as an immunostimulant in patients with various carcinomas NOWICKY J.W., STANISZEWSKI A., ZBROJA-SONTAG W., ŚLESIAK B., NOWICKY M., HIESMAYR W.	139
No. 3	Cardiovascular and renal effects of milrinone in β -adrenoreceptor blocked and non-blocked anaesthetized dogs. LEE K.C., CANNIFF P.C., HAMEL D.W., PAGANI E.D., EZRIN A.M.	145
	The effects of enflurane on the DNase I activity in an isolated enzyme preparation and in the DNase I-G actin complex. REITZ M., LEICHER-DÜBER A., LANZ E.	159
	<i>In vitro</i> studies with Bay v 3522, a new oral cephalosporin. THOMSON K.S., SANDERS C.C., SANDERS W.E. Jr.	165
	<i>In vitro</i> activity of flurithromycin against some genital pathogens. FURNERI P.M., TEMPERA G., LEPORE A.M., BONFANTI C., NICOLETTI G.	175
	Some pharmacokinetic data on miocarmycin. II. Concentrations in gynaecological tissues. FURNERI P.M., CIANCI A., GAROZZO A., ROCCASALVA L., PINIZZOTTO M.R., PALUMBO G., TEMPERA G.	181
	Piperacillin/tazobactam in the treatment of serious acute soft tissue infection. GOULD I.M., ANSARI A., HARVEY G., DOUGLAS J.G., SMITH C.C., REID T.M.S.	187
	Rheological activity of propionyl L-carnitine. FOLA P., FLORE R., TONDI P., NOLFE G.	191
	Post-marketing survey of nimesulide in the short-term treatment of osteoarthritis. POCHOBRADESKY M.G., MELE G., BERETTA A., MONTAGNANI G.	197
No. 4	<i>In vitro</i> and <i>in vivo</i> antibacterial activities of ME1220 and ME1221, novel cephalosporins. OKAMOTO R., TAMURA A., YOSHIDA T., KOMIYA I., OGINO H., INOUE S., KONDO S., INOUE M., MITSUHASHI S.	205
	<i>In vitro</i> activity of celsulodin against multi-resistant isolates of <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> . QADRI S. M. HUSSAIN, BILLINGTON O., CUNHA B. A.	213

	The clinical effect of bifemelane hydrochloride on dementia in aged patients. YAMAGAMI S., MUI K., HIRAYAMA E., FURUTSUKA D., SOMA T., SOEJIMA S., NISHIWAKI S., KIRIIE N., BOKU S.	217
	The therapeutic effect of L-carnitine in patients with exercise-induced stable angina: a controlled study. CACCIATORE L., CERIO R., CIARIMBOLI M., COCOZZA M., COTO V., D'ALESSANDRO A., D'ALESSANDRO L., GRATTAROLA G., IMPARATO L., LINGETTI M., MANCINI M., OLIVIERO U., POLICICCHIO D., PORFIDO F.A., RENGO F., SORRENTINO G.P.	225
	Levodropropizine in the premedication to fibrebronchoscopy. GUARINO C., CAUTIERO V., CORDARO C., CATENA E.	237
	Topical treatment of burn wounds with chloroxidating solution and silver sulfadiazine: a comparative study. MIAN E.U., GIANFALDONI R., MIAN M.	243
No. 5	Treatment of lower respiratory infections in outpatients with ofloxacin compared with erythromycin PEUGEOT R.L., LIPSKY B.A., HOOTON T.M., PECORARO R.E.	253
	Analgesia by nefopam: does it act through serotonin? MARAZZITI D., ROTONDO A., AMBROGI F., CASSANO G.B.	259
	The effect of enalapril on nephrotic proteinuria and determination of serum angiotensin-converting enzyme before and after treatment BIANCHINI G., LETIZIA C., DOMENICI A., SCAVO D.	263
	Evaluation of phenytoin in rheumatoid arthritis — an open study NAIDU M.U.R., RAMESH KUMAR T., ANURADHA R.T., RAO U.R.K.	271
	New carnitine derivatives for the therapy of cutaneous ulcers in vasculopathics POLA P., FLORE R., SERRICCHIO M., TONDI P.	277
No. 6	Effects of human lymphoblastoid interferon on proliferation, gene expressions and tumourigenicity of human hepatoma cell lines. HUBER B.E., WIRTH P.J., NEWBOLD J.E.	281
	Diuretic profile of a novel loop diuretic torasemide in rats and dogs. UCHIDA T., OHTAKI Y., KIDO H., WATANABE M.	293
	Anaerobic osteomyelitis — treatment with metronidazole in an experimental rabbit model. JOHANSSON Å., ELIASSON G., SVENSSON O., NORD C.E.	299
	Cefixime shows good effects on Group A and Group B β -haemolytic streptococci. LIBERTO M.C., CARBONE M., FERA M.T., BERLINGHIERI M.C., PUCCIO R., FOCA A., DE LUCA M., CASINI A.	305
	Pharmacokinetics of α -dihydroergokryptine in monkeys after oral administration. GROGNET J.M., ISTIN M., ZANOTTI A., MAILLAND F., COPPI G.	309

Contents Index

	Lithium and rubidium activities on platelet aggregation. LA GIOIA A., PETRINI M., CARULLI G., LOFARO A.	313
	The effects of L-sulpiride on reflux oesophagitis. TRABUCCHI E., RADAELLI E., CASTOLDI L., ABELLI P., BRAMBILLA A., FICHERA G., DIAMANTINI S., PACE M., FOSCHI D.	317
No. 7	Comparisons of the depressor, inotropic and renal effects of milrinone and CI-930 to different pure vasodilators and diuretics in conscious instrumented dogs LEE K.C., CLAS D.M., GORCZYCA W.P., SILVER P.J., EZRIN A.M.	323
	SA3443, a novel cyclic disulfide compound, depresses anti-SRBC antibody-forming cell responses in the mouse through inhibition of antigen-presenting cell activities SASANO M., HAYASHI M., MATSUNAGA K., NAKATA K., MITA S.	337
	Quantitative analysis of platelet activating factor treated with pentafluorobenzoyl chloride using gas chromatography/negative ion chemical ionization mass spectrometry SHINDO K., HASHIMOTO Y.	343
	Release of platelet-activating factor (PAF) from human colon mucosa and its inhibition by 5-aminosalicylic acid CAPASSO F., TAVARES I.A., BENNETT A.	351
	Investigation of the role of metalloproteinases in recombinant human interleukin-1 β -induced degradation of rat femoral head cartilage SEED M.P., THOMSON T.A., GARDNER C.R.	355
	Effect of long-term isradipine treatment on the hypertension-dependent changes in coronary arteries in spontaneously hypertensive rats FERRANTE F., AMENTA F.	363
	Lyophilized collagen in the treatment of diabetic ulcers DI MAURO C., OSSINO A.M., TREFILETTI M., POLOSA P., BEGHÉ F.	371
No. 8	Synthesis and pharmacological evaluation of new topical anti-inflammatory steroids SIN K.S., LEE H.J., KIM H.P.	375
	Conversion of a cyclooxygenase (CO) inhibitor into a 5-lipoxygenase (LO) inhibitor: a general route to novel orally active anti-inflammatory and anti-allergy drugs. KREFT A.F., FAILLI A.A., MUSSER J.H., KUBRAK D.M., BANKER A.L., STEFFAN R., DEMERSON C.A., NELSON J.A., SHAH U.S., GRAY W., MARSHALL L.A., HOLLOWAY D., STURM R., CARLSON R.P., BERKENKOPF J., GRIMES D., WEICHMAN B.M., CHANG J.Y.	381
	Novel, potent and selective inhibitors of protein kinase C show oral anti-inflammatory activity NIXON J.S., BISHOP J., BRADSHAW D., DAVIS P.D., HILL C.H., ELLIOTT L.H., KUMAR H., LAWTON G., LEWIS E.J., MULQUEEN M., SEDGWICK A.D., WESTMACOTT D., WADSWORTH J., WILKINSON S.E.	389
	Effects of prednisolone, salbutamol and theophylline on bronchial hyperreactivity and leucocyte chemokinesis in guinea pigs LLUPIÁ J., FERNÁNDEZ A.G., BERGA P., GRISTWOOD R.W.	395

No. 9

Treatment of chronic idiopathic urticaria with topical preparations: controlled study of oxatomide gel versus dechlorpheniramine cream LOCCI F., DEL GIACCO G.S.	399
Responses to sympathetic stimulation and tilting during antihypertensive treatment with nisoldipine PASANISI F., SORO S., FERRARA L.A.	405
Elliptinium, norcantharidin and tetrachlordecaoxide in combined chemo-immunotherapy prolong the survival of Friend-virus-infected mice LIU X.H., BLAZSEK I., BREARD J., COMISSO M., MATHE G., MISSET J.L.	419
556C80: a potent broad spectrum anti-infective agent with activity against malaria and opportunistic infections in AIDS patients HUDSON A.T., DICKINS M., GINGER C.D., GUTTERIDGE W.E., HOLDICH T., HUTCHINSON D.B.A., PUDNEY M., RANDALL A.W., LATTER V.S.	427
The outer membrane permeability-increasing action of linear analogues of polymyxin B nonapeptide VAARA M.	437
Immunophenotypization of cells involved in local immune response and serum antibodies in cephalosporin-treated mice MAŽURAN R., TOMAŠIĆ J., BROKETA G., SCHRINNER E.	445
The effect of ciprofloxacin on oral contraceptive steroid treatments MAGGIOLO F., PURICELLI G., DOTTORINI M., CAPRIOLI S., BIANCHI W., SUTER F.	451
Clinical efficacy and <i>in vitro</i> activity of the ciprofloxacin-azlocillin combination (ratio 1:10) against Gram-negative bacteria from non-neutropenic haematologic patients PICCOLOMINI R., DI GIROLAMO A., IACONE A., FIORITONI G., CELLINI L., NICOLETTI M., D'ANTONIO D.	455

Nos. 10/11

Therapeutic effects of 15-deoxyspergualin in acute and chronic relapsing experimental allergic encephalomyelitis (EAE) as models for multiple sclerosis (MS) SCHORLEMMER H.U., SEILER F.R.	461
Immunosuppressive activity of 15-deoxyspergualin (15-DOS) on various models of rheumatoid arthritis SCHORLEMMER H.U., BARTLETT R.R., SCHLEYERBACH R., SEILER F.R.	471
A new ergopeptide, CBM 36-733, improves ischaemic cerebral metabolism in spontaneously hypertensive rats SADOSHIMA S., IBAYASHI S., NAKANE H., OKADA Y., FUJISHIMA M.	485
Effect of cyclosporin A on B cell maturation and differentiation LUN M.T., COCHI S., FIORAVANTI D., NAZZARI C., RAPONI G., MANNELLA E., DI TOMMASO G., MANCINI C., FILADORO F.	493
Reduced nephrotoxicity and hepatotoxicity in cyclosporin A therapy by enalapril and spironolactone in rats IACONA A., ROSSETTI A., FILINGERI V., ORSINI D., CESARINI A., CERVELLI V., ADORNO D., CASCIANI C.U.	501
Polyamines reduce heart injury caused by doxorubicin SOLAINI G., ZUCCHI R., MARIANI M., RONCA G.	507

Follow-up on infants treated with porcine surfactant replacement for severe neonatal and infant respiratory distress syndrome: antigenic reactivity evaluation MARRARO G., FORESTI B., CASIRAGHI G., MONICI PRETI P.	511
Comparative <i>in vitro</i> activity of cefixime, cefaclor and loracarbef against urinary pathogens HAMILTON-MILLER J.M.T., BRUMFITT W.	517
Value of single-dose ciprofloxacin in the treatment of acute uncomplicated urinary tract infection in women KARACHALIOS G.N., GEORGIPOULOS A.N., NASOPOULOU-PAPADIMITRIOU D.D., ADRACTA D.J.	521
Safety of multiple doses of ofloxacin in healthy volunteers STEIN G.E., FLOR S.C., BEALS B.S.	525
Evaluation of a new antiseptic based on natural substances PAPPALARDO G., SIEGRIST H.H., FRANCIOLI P.	531
Assessment of the biological activity of synthetic salmon calcitonin by intranasal administration in healthy volunteers FIORE C.E., ROMAGNOLI A., FOTI R., COPPINI A.	557

No. 12

Studies on leukotriene D as an eosinophil chemoattractant WOODWARD D.F., KRAUSS A.H.-P., NIEVES A.L., SPADA C.S.	543
The effect of slow-acting anti-rheumatic drugs (SAARDs) and combinations of SAARDs on monokine production <i>in vitro</i> DANIS V.A., FRANIC G.M., BROOKS P.M.	549
Effect of cefodizime (HR 221) on immunological defects induced by surgical stress AUTERI A., PASQUI A.L., BRUNI F., SALETTI M., MAZZA S., DI RENZO M., MAGGIORE D., DI PERRI T.	555
Levocarnitine acetyl promotes the regeneration of peripheral sensory axons and reduces the hypertrophy of axotomized spinal cord motoneurons in rats FERNANDEZ E., PALLINI R., LAURETTI L., MARCHESE E., BOZZINI V., SBRICCOLI A., ROSSI G.F.	563
Protective effect of Ginkgo biloba extract (EGB 761) on free radical-induced changes in the electroretinogram of isolated rat retina DROY-LEFAIX M.-T., BONHOMME B., DOLY M.	571
The use of antisense oligodeoxynucleotides (aODNs) for the therapy of cancer ALAMA A., BARBIERI F., BOTTINI F., NICOLIN A.	575
Contents index (1991)	581
Author index (1991)	589

